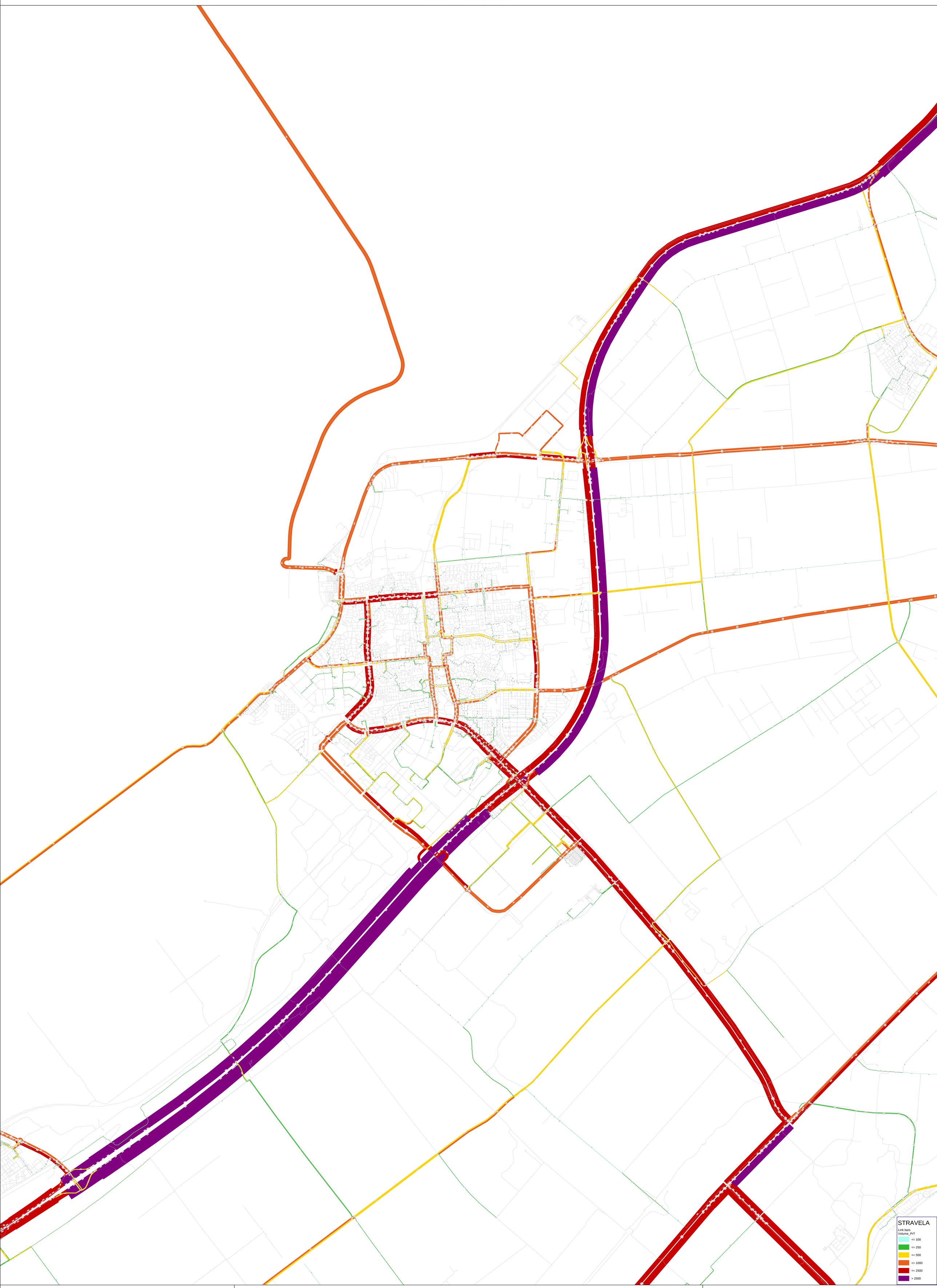
Stravela2025



Stravela 2025	Motorvoertuigen avondspits (1hr)	08-10-2025